



Pipe Freeze Detection System

By:
Thomas Maloney
Ethan Williams
Daniel DellaFave
Jack Walsh

Problem Description



The primary problem we are attempting to solve is the issue of pipes freezing within the student dorms.

- This can damage the rooms themselves including furniture,
- It can also destroy student items within the room such as clothing and even electronics.

Root cause of this issue:

- The combination of cold weather and students leaving their windows open.

Proposed Solution

A temperature sensing system that can alert students through wireless communication. System has three functional components:

- Temperature Sensors
 - Attached to the pipes with adhesive mounting mechanism
 - Transmit measurement data to microcontroller through SPI or I2C
- Control Unit
 - Power Source
 - Battery pack that powers the temperature sensors, microcontroller, and wireless communication devices
 - Microcontroller
 - Collects data from temperature sensors and determines specific warnings / alerts that need to be sent.
 - Communicates with wireless communication devices through SPI or I2C
- Wireless Communication
 - Used to send either email or SMS alerts to students through a WIFI connection

Demonstrated Features



Temperature Sensing:

- Two sensors that send independent temperature measurements

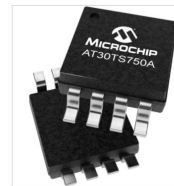
Control Unit / Alert System

- Performs four operations
 - Moderate temperature threshold warning
 - Critical temperature threshold warning (repeated until resolved)
 - Maintenance alert
 - Low-battery alert

Available Technologies

- Printed board with 44 Pin PIC32MX1xx2xx
 - SPI and I2C communication
- Wifi chip such as ATWILC1000-IC
 - located on board
- Temperature sensor such as AT30TS750A
 - located offboard

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AT30TS750A ☆

±0.5°C Acc. Digital Temp.Sensor with NVM reg.

Status: In Production.

[Download Data Sheet](#) [Documentation](#) [Symbols](#)



Microchip's AT30TS750A temperature sensor is capable of measuring and converting temperatures from -55°C to +125°C to a digital word and provides a typical accuracy of +0.5°C over the operating temperature range of 0°C to +85°C.



Engineering Content

- Eagle
 - Board Design
- MPLAB / Wireless Interface
 - Programming the microcontroller
 - Developing software to notify students
- CAD
 - Constructing mounting mechanism
- Soldering / Board Manufacturing
 - Putting the designed board together
 - Manually soldering mistakes in the design (if needed)



Conclusions

Next Steps:

- Conduct testing for viable methods to effectively measure the pipe's temperature and notify the student with an adequate amount of time to correct the issue.
- Designing the board
- Ordering the technology
- Assembling the system